

Open Security Controls Assessment Language What is **OSCAL** and Who Needs It?

Dr. Michaela Iorga,
OSCAL Strategic Outreach Director

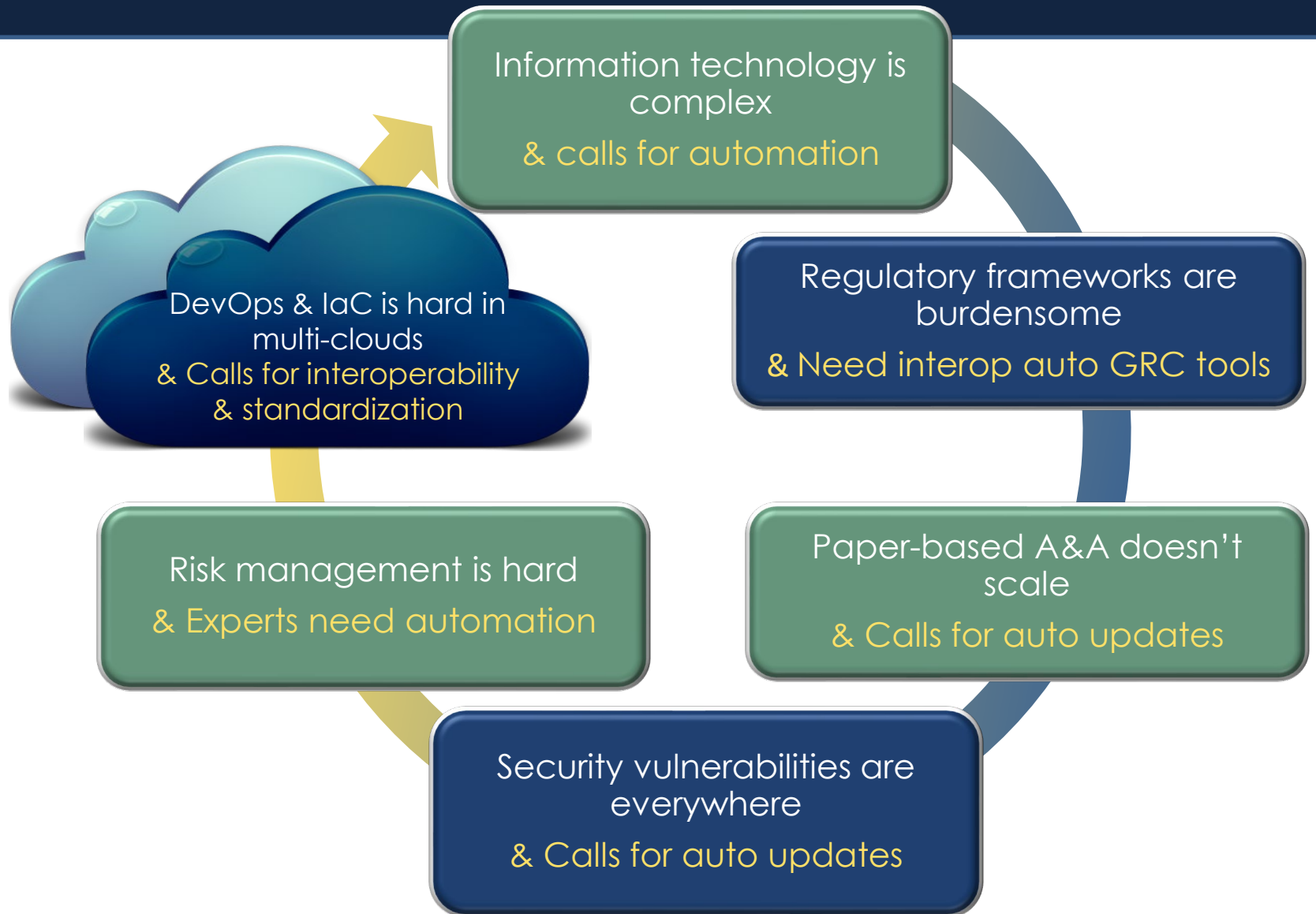
Why are we all here today?



Before the audit

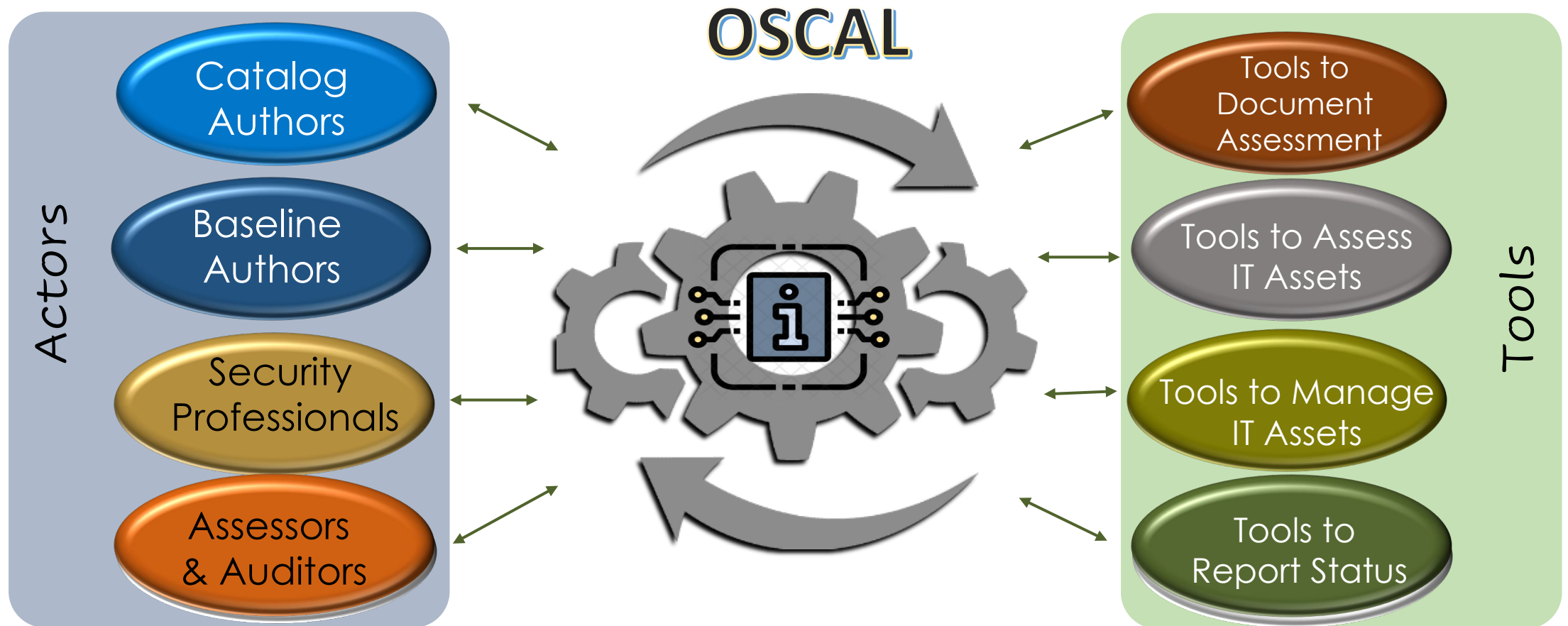
During the audit

After the audit



What was needed?

A (Cyber) Machine-readable Esperanto that enables actors, tools and organizations to exchange information via automation:

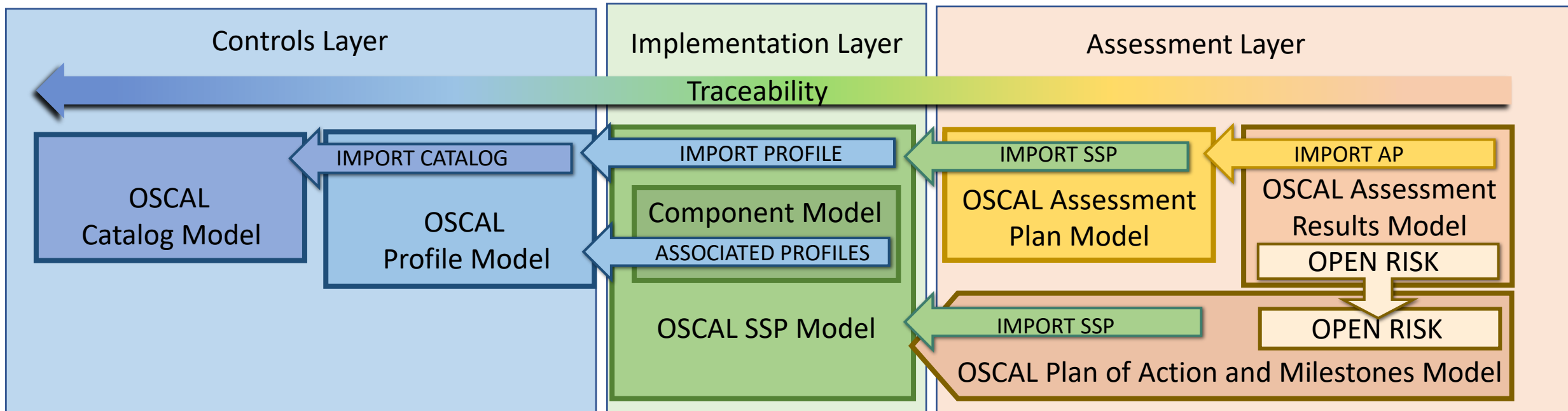


OSCAL sets the foundation for automation and interoperability

What is OSCAL?

OSCAL is the result of NIST and FedRAMP collaboration

- **OSCAL provides a common/single machine-readable language**, expressed in XML, JSON and YAML for:
 - ❑ multiple compliance and risk management frameworks (e.g. SP 800-53, ISO/IEC 27001&2, COBIT 5)
 - ❑ software and service providers to express implementation guidance against security controls (Component definition)
 - ❑ sharing how security controls are implemented (System Security Plans [SSPs])
 - ❑ sharing security assessment plans (System Assessment Plans [SAPs])
 - ❑ sharing security assessment results/reports (System Assessment Results [SARs])
- **OSCAL enables automated traceability** from selection of security controls through implementation and assessment



First OSCAL Release



OSCAL 1.0.0
WAS RELEASED ON
JUNE 7, 2021

<https://github.com/usnistgov/OSCAL/releases/tag/v1.0.0>

"...First official, major release of OSCAL provides a stable OSCAL 1.0.0 for wide-scale implementation ..."

Few of the OSCAL Adopters



FedRAMP



MEDINA



- FedRAMP
- Noblis
- HHS CMS
- National Renewable Energy Lab
- GovReady
- C2 Labs
- cFocus Software
- Shujinko
- Robers Bosch (EU | Germany)
- Telos
- KPMG
- IBM Research

2021 presenters

- AWS
- CSAM
- Easy Dynamics
- Volant Associates LLC
- Secureframe
- Red Hat
- Nirmata
- SunStone Secure

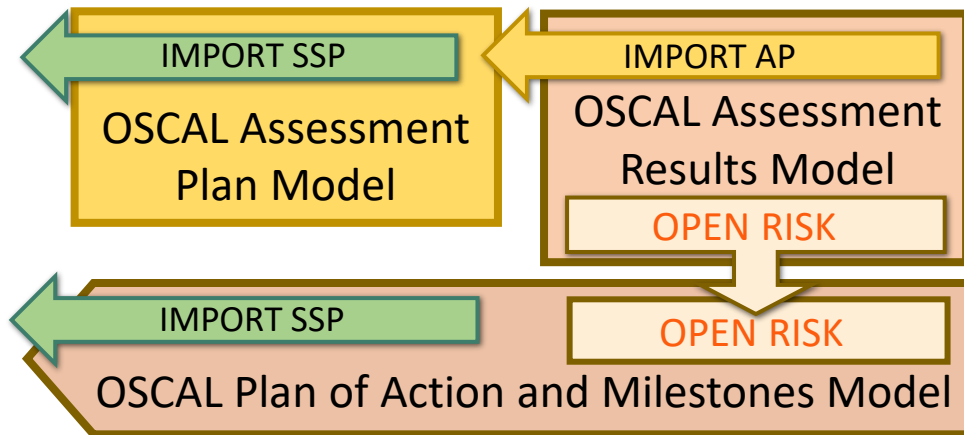
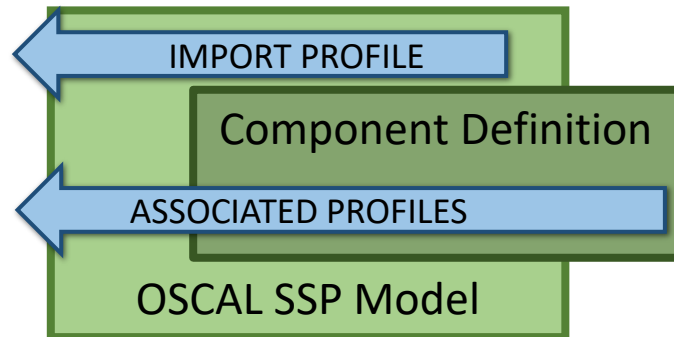
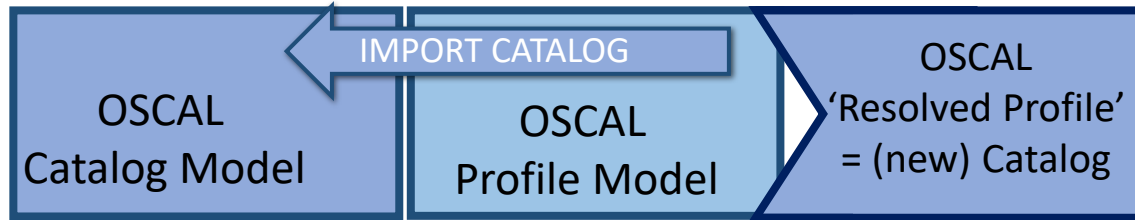
2022 new presenters

- US AirForce Platform One
- Booz Allen Hamilton
- eMASS
- Microsoft
- Coalfire
- Kratos
- Salesforce
- Oracle

2021-2022 other adopters



How is OSCAL different?

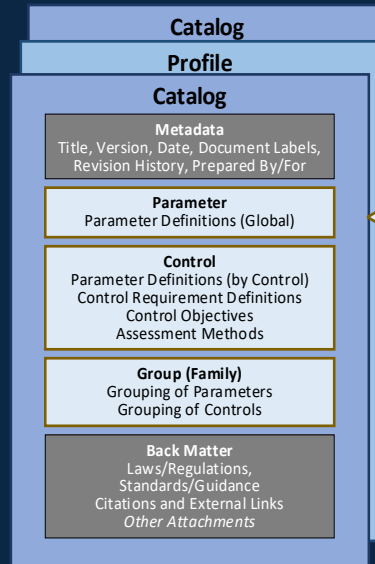


- No information needs duplication
- Custom granularity (controls can be decomposed into statements)
- Unique identifiers for parameters and statements

- Vendors can document their products
- Systems' security implementation can be decomposed

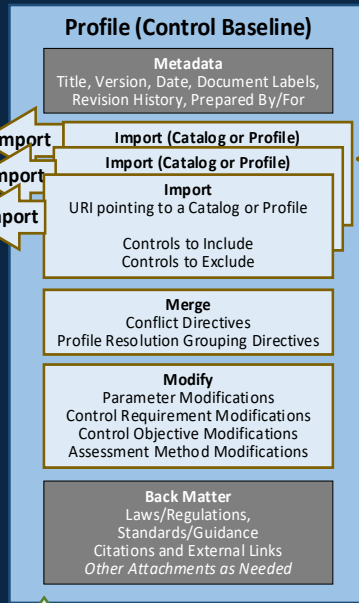
- Capture assessment Plans and Activities with custom cadence, & only for selected components
- POA&M conveys open risks aligned with the SSP capabilities and controls

CATALOG MODEL

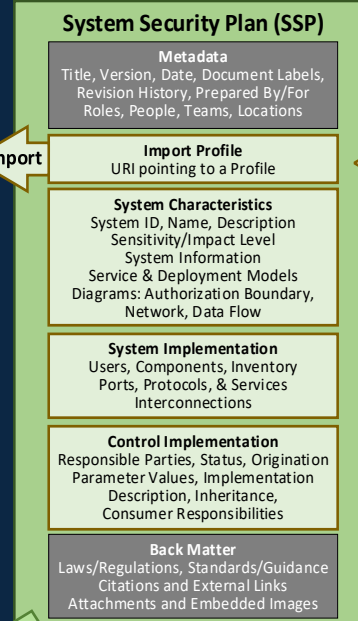


January 29, 2021 -- OSCAL Version 1.0.0-RC-1

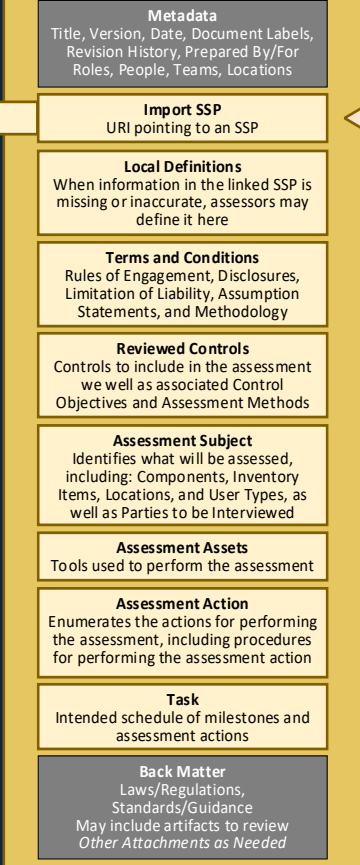
PROFILE MODEL



SSP MODEL

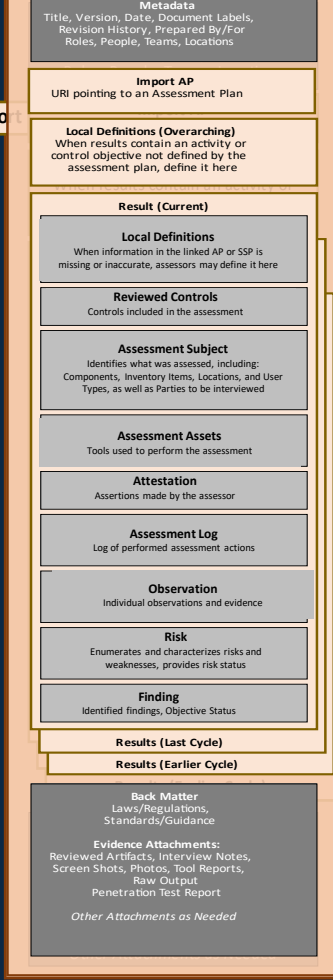


Assessment Plan (AP)



ASSESSMENT PLAN MODEL

Assessment Results (AR)



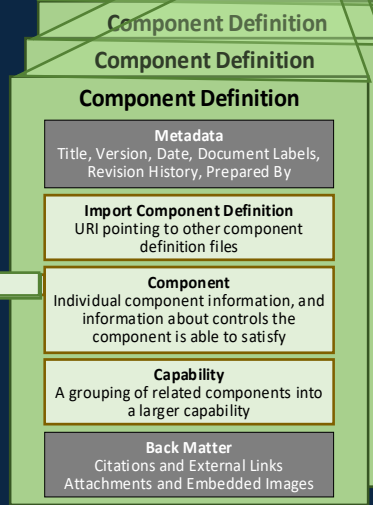
ASSESSMENT RESULTS MODEL

The **import** arrow identifies what OSCAL content is linked as a result of the import statement. Imported content referenced, not copied.

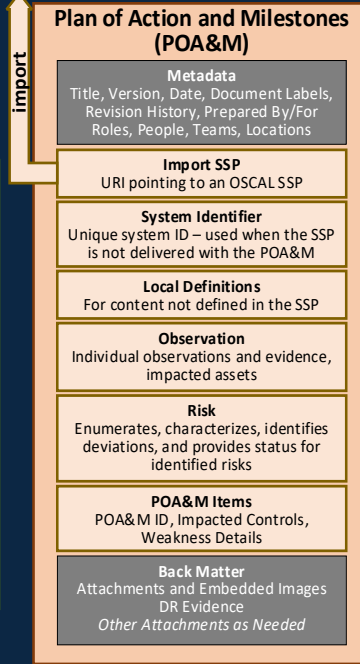
Associates configuration settings with baselines

Associates configuration settings with baselines

Transfers relevant content

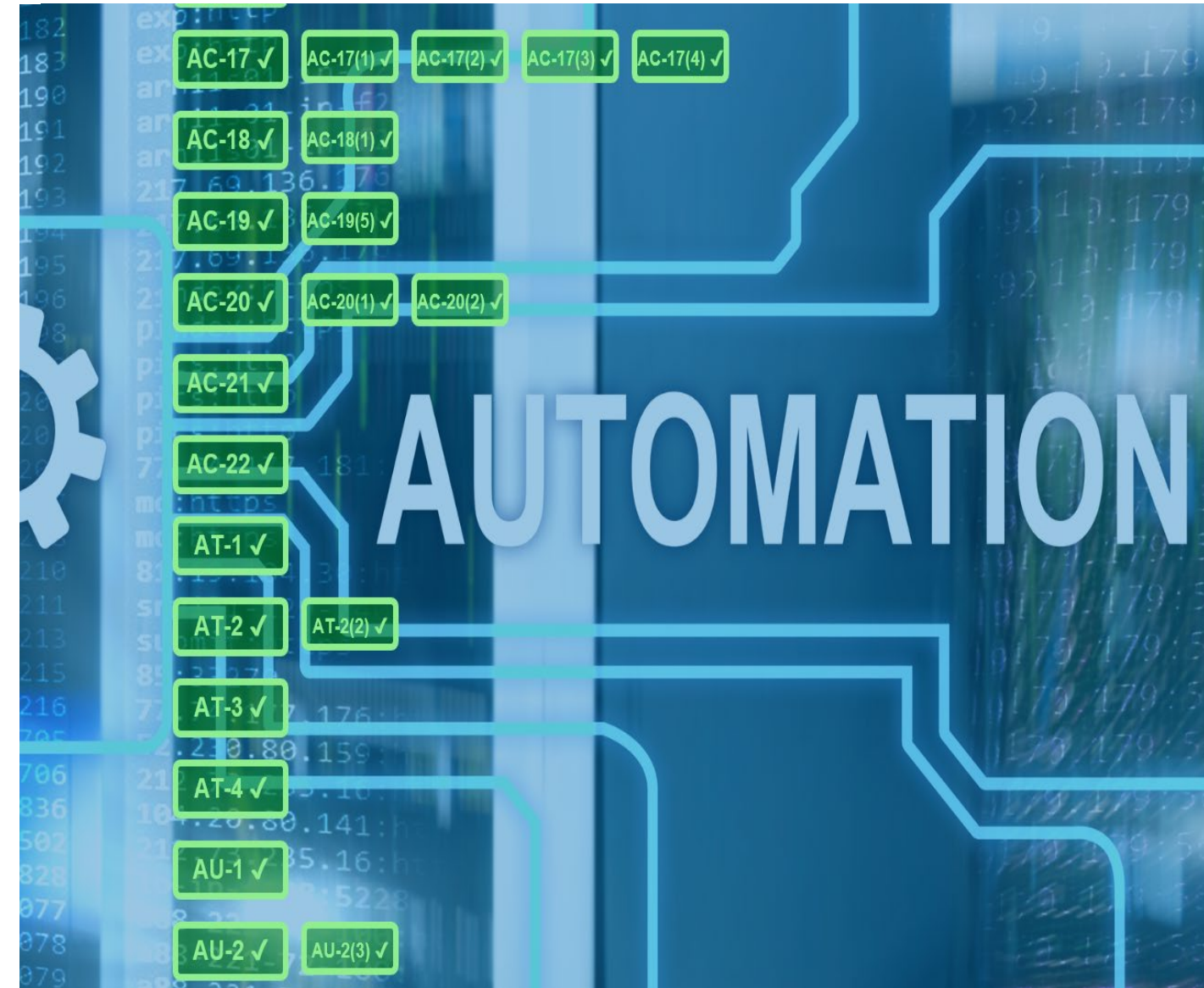


COMPONENT MODEL



POA&M MODEL

A Closer Look at OSCAL Models



What can you
do with the
OSCAL models?

OSCAL Models >>> OSCAL Content >>> OSCAL Tools

```

catalog [1]: {
  uuid [1]: uuid,
  ▶ metadata [1]: { - },
  ▶ params [0 or 1]: [ - ],
  ▶ controls [0 or 1]: [ - ],
  ▶ groups [0 or 1]: [ - ],
  ▶ back-matter [0 or 1]: { - },
},
profile [1]: {
  uuid [1]: uuid,
  ▶ metadata [1]: { - },
  ▶ imports [1]: [ - ],
  ▶ merge [0 or 1]: { - },
  ▶ modify [0 or 1]: { - },
  ▶ back-matter [0 or 1]: { - },
},
component-definition [1]: {
  uuid [1]: uuid,
  ▶ metadata [1]: { - },
  ▶ import-component-definitions [0 or 1]: [ - ],
  ▶ components [0 or 1]: [ - ],
  ▶ capabilities [0 or 1]: [ - ],
  ▶ back-matter [0 or 1]: { - },
},
system-security-plan [1]: {
  uuid [1]: uuid,
  ▶ metadata [1]: { - },
  ▶ profile [0 or 1]: [ - ],
  ▶ system-requirements [0 or 1]: [ - ],
  ▶ system-changes [0 or 1]: [ - ],
  ▶ system-configuration [0 or 1]: [ - ],
  ▶ control-implementation [1]: { - },
  ▶ back-matter [0 or 1]: { - },
},
assessment-plan [1]: {
  uuid [1]: uuid,
  ▶ metadata [1]: { - },
  ▶ import-ssp [1]: { - },
  ▶ local-definitions [0 or 1]: { - },
  ▶ terms-and-conditions [0 or 1]: { - },
  ▶ reviewed-controls [1]: { - },
  ▶ assessment-subjects [0 or 1]: [ - ],
  ▶ assessment-assets [0 or 1]: { - },
  ▶ tasks [0 or 1]: [ - ],
  ▶ back-matter [0 or 1]: { - },
},
assessment-results [1]: {
  uuid [1]: uuid,
  ▶ metadata [1]: { - },
  ▶ import-ap [1]: { - },
  ▶ local-definitions [0 or 1]: { - },
  ▶ results [1]: [ - ],
  ▶ back-matter [0 or 1]: { - },
},
plan-of-action-and-milestones [1]: {
  uuid [1]: uuid,
  ▶ metadata [1]: { - },
  ▶ import-ssp [0 or 1]: { - },
  ▶ system-id [0 or 1]: { - },
  ▶ local-definitions [0 or 1]: { - },
  ▶ observations [0 or 1]: [ - ],
  ▶ risks [0 or 1]: [ - ],
  ▶ poam-items [1]: [ - ],
  ▶ back-matter [0 or 1]: { - },
}
  
```

OSCAL Models

<https://github.com/usnistgov/OSCAL>

usnistgov / oscal-content Public

Code Issues 22 Pull requests 2

master oscal-content / nist.gov / SP800-53 / rev5 / xml /

OSCAL Content Generation

OSCAL Content in Action

- NIST_SP-800-53_rev5_HIGH-baseline-resolved-profile...
- NIST_SP-800-53_rev5_LOW-baseline-resolved-profile...
- NIST_SP-800-53_rev5_MODERATE-baseline-resolved-...
- NIST_SP-800-53_rev5_PRIVACY-baseline-resolved-pr...
- NIST_SP-800-53_rev5_catalog.xml


<https://github.com/usnistgov/oscal-content>

Name	Provider/Developer	Description	Type
Compliance trestle	IBM	A python SDK and command line tool which manipulates OSCAL structures and supports transformation of data into OSCAL.	open source
OSCAL Java Library	NIST OSCAL Project	A Java-based programming API for reading and writing content conformant to the OSCAL XML, JSON, and YAML based models.	open source
OSCAL React Component Library	Easy Dynamics	A library of reusable React components and an example user interface application that provides a direct UI into OSCAL.	open source
OSCAL RST API		An OSCAL RST API that allows OSCAL RST content to be processed by systems that manipulate catalogs, profiles, components, and SSPs.	open source
XSLT Tooling	NIST OSCAL Project	A variety of Extensible Stylesheet Language Transformations (XSLT) stylesheets (CSS), and related utilities for authoring, converting, and publishing OSCAL content in various forms.	open source
XML Jelly Sandwich	Wendell Piez (NIST)	Interactive XSLT in the browser includes OSCAL demonstrations .	open source
Xacta 360		Xacta 360 is a cyber risk management and analysis platform that provides a suite of tools and services for managing and supporting OSCAL system security plans (SSPs) in OSCAL format. Future OSCAL capabilities are forthcoming as the project evolves.	license
Atlasity: Continuous Compliance Automation	C2 Labs	Atlasity (released 2020) runs in any environment and supports the development of OSCAL v1.0 content for Catalogs, Profiles, System Security Plans and Components. Additional detail can be found in this blog post: Atlasity Delivers Free Tools to Create OSCAL Content .	community edition

OSCAL Editorial Tools

OSCAL GRC Tools

<https://github.com/usnistgov/oscal-tools>

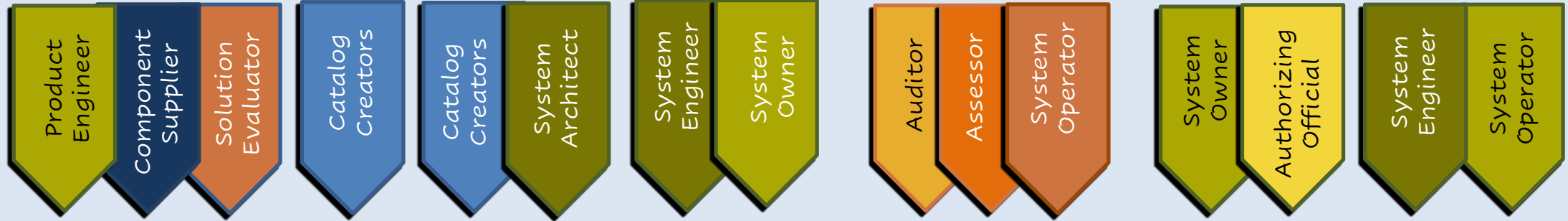


OSCAL Supports Continuous Authorization to Operate (ATO)

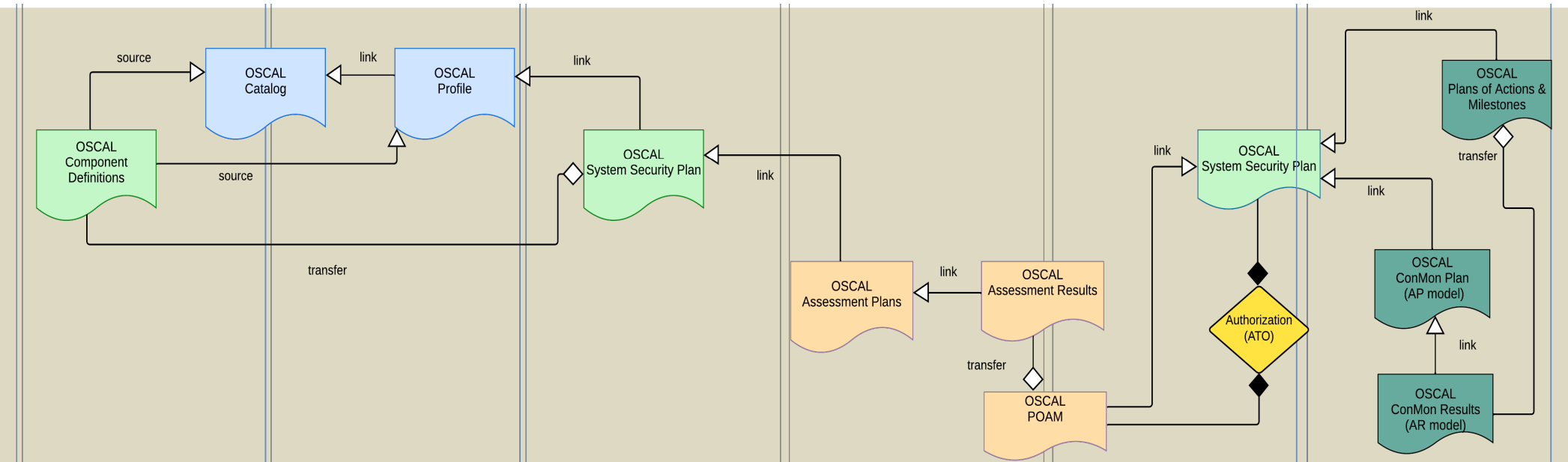
- System Assessment Automation -

Who Can Benefit & How ?

Actors



Risk Management & OSCAL content



RMF steps: PREPARE

CATEGORIZE

SELECT

IMPLEMENT

ASSESS

AUTHORIZE

CON-MON

OSCAL Supports Complex Systems

Authorization to Operate (ATO)

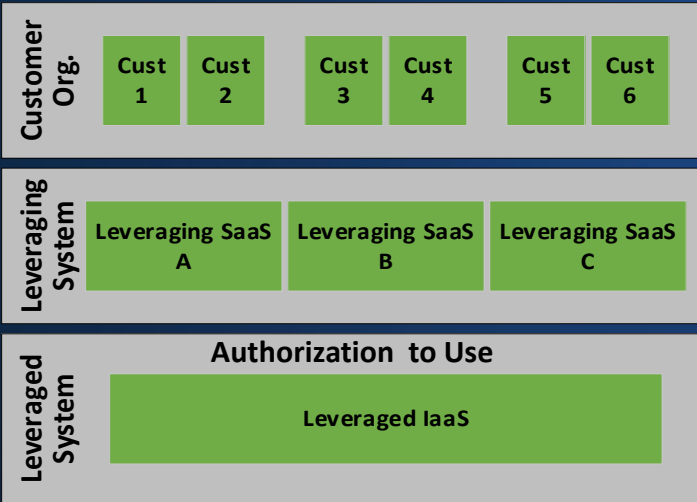
Authorization to Use (ATU)

Common Control Authorization



Common Control Authorization & Authorization to Use

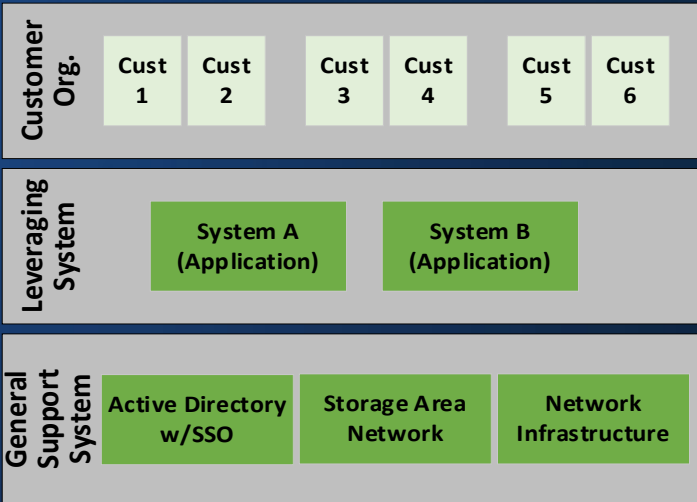
Yes



Cloud (SaaS on IaaS)

Cloud: Several SaaS systems running on a separately authorized IaaS.

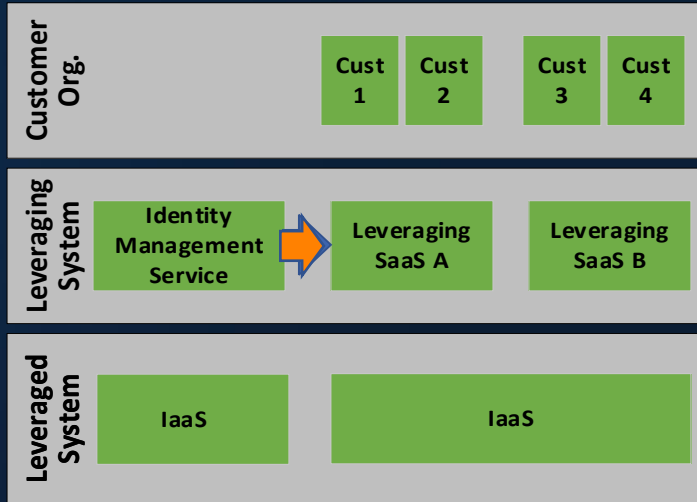
Yes



Data Center (System on GSS)

Data Center: Several systems relying on a separately authorized storage array or other general support system (GSS)

No



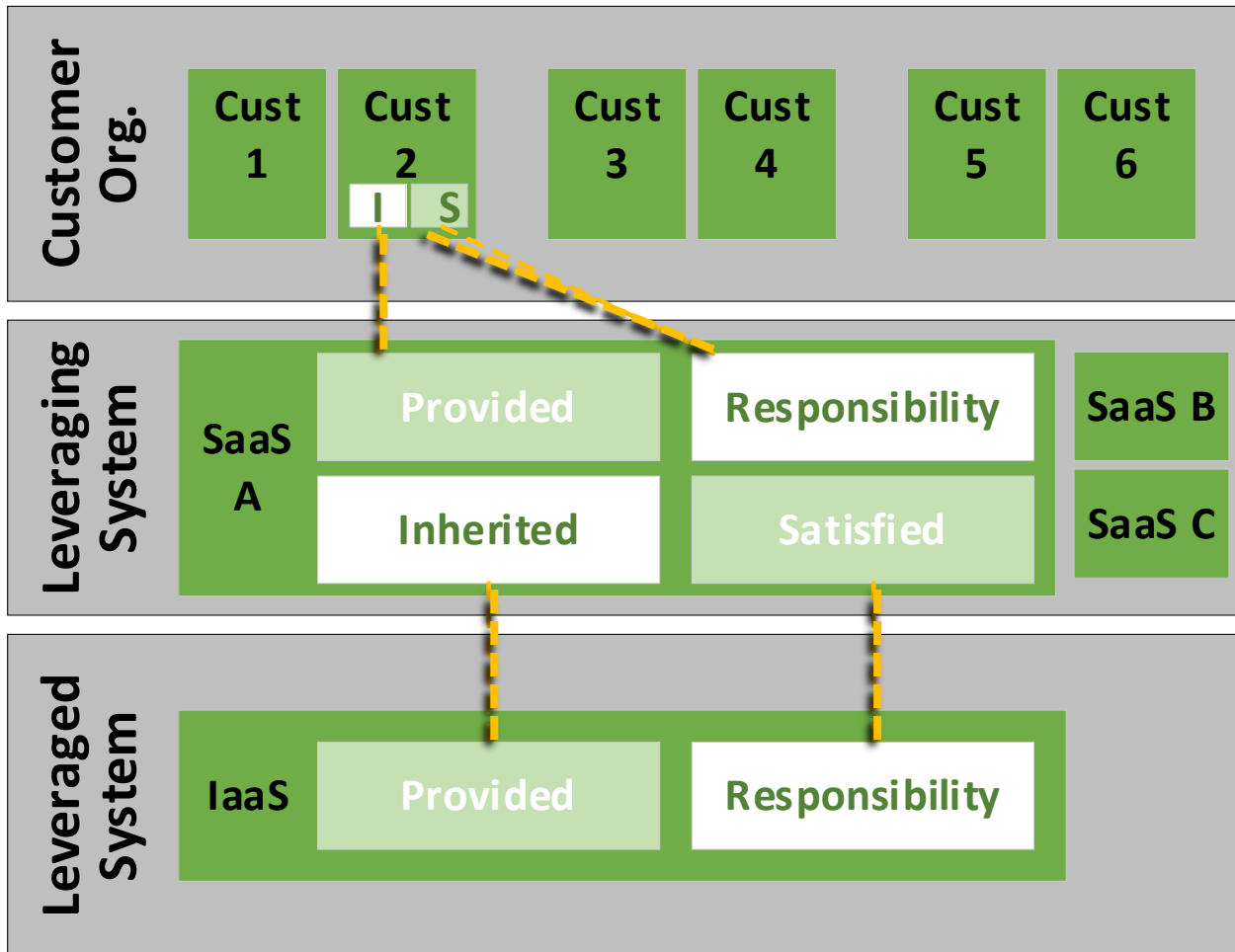
External Service or Interconnection

Interconnections or External Services are not leveraged authorizations

- Even if they have an authorization
- SaaS A handles the Identity Management Service as a system component

OSCAL supports this, just not as a L.A.

OSCAL supports leveraged ATOs of complex stacked systems



Leveraging System:

The leveraging system's SSP should:

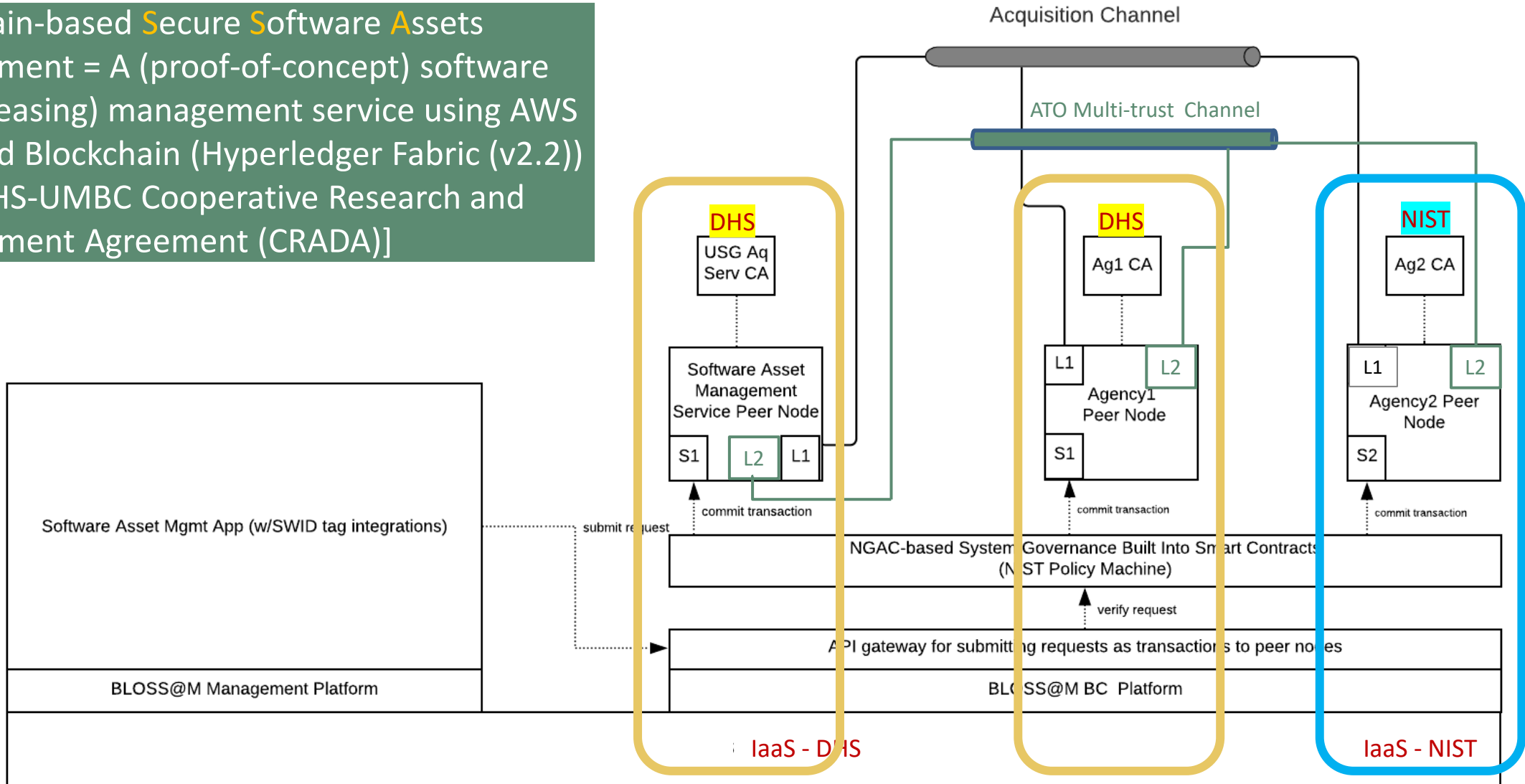
- identify what is inherited from a leveraged system
- identify any addressed responsibilities (as identified by the leveraged system)

In addition to:

- identifying what **may be** inherited by the leveraging system's customers
- any responsibilities the leveraging system's customers must address to fully satisfy a control

Proof of Concept: OSCAL in Action – BloSS@M's ATO

Blockchain-based **S**ecure **S**oftware **A**ssets **M**anagement = A (proof-of-concept) software assets (leasing) management service using AWS Managed Blockchain (Hyperledger Fabric (v2.2)) [NIST-DHS-UMBC Cooperative Research and Development Agreement (CRADA)]



OSCAL: the Open Security Controls Assessment Language

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Automated Control-Based Assessment

Supporting Control-Based Risk Management with Standardized Formats

[Learn More](#)



Providing control-related information in machine-readable formats.

NIST, in collaboration with industry, is developing the Open Security Controls Assessment Language (OSCAL). OSCAL is a set of formats expressed in XML, JSON, and YAML. These formats provide machine-readable representations of control catalogs, control baselines, system security plans, and assessment plans and results.

Open-Source Tools and Libraries

<https://pages.nist.gov/OSCAL/tools/#open-source-tools-and-libraries>

Name	Provider/Developer	Description	Type
Compliance trestle ↗	IBM	A python SDK and command line tool which manipulates OSCAL structures and supports transformation of data into OSCAL.	open source
OSCAL Java Library ↗	NIST OSCAL Project	A Java-based programming API for reading and writing content conformant to the OSCAL XML, JSON, and YAML based models.	open source
OSCAL React Component Library ↗	Easy Dynamics	A library of reusable React components and an example user interface application ↗ that provides a direct UI into OSCAL.	open source
OSCAL REST API ↗	Easy Dynamics	An initial OpenAPI definition of an OSCAL REST API that describes how systems might manipulate catalogs, profiles, components, and SSPs.	open source
XSLT Tooling ↗	NIST OSCAL Project	A variety of Extensible Stylesheet Language (XSL) Transformations (XSLT), Cascading Style Sheets (CSS), and related utilities for authoring, converting, and publishing OSCAL content in various forms.	open source
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Atlasity: Continuous Compliance Automation ↗	C2 Labs	Atlasity CE (release 2.0) runs in any environment and supports the development of OSCAL v1.0 content for Catalogs, Profiles, System Security Plans and Components. Additional detail can be found in this blog post: Atlasity Delivers Free Tools to Create OSCAL Content ↗ .	community edition
control_freak ↗	Risk Redux	This tool seeks to provide folks with a searchable and easy-to-navigate reference for NIST SP 800-53 Revision 5. It is an open-source application from the Risk Redux project ↗ , built using parsed content directly from the OSCAL repositories.	open-source

How to Contribute?

OSCAL is a community-driven effort.

Your participation directly impacts OSCAL's success.

<https://github.com/usnistgov/OSCAL>



Integrate support for OSCAL in your tools

Implement OSCAL-based tools in your enterprise.



Contribute to the development of OSCAL on GitHub.

<https://github.com/usnistgov/OSCAL/blob/main/CONTRIBUTING.md>



Attend the bi-weekly community meetings hosted by NIST.

<https://pages.nist.gov/OSCAL/contribute/#community-meetings>

Publicly Available Resources



Documentation:

Catalog, Profile, Component, SSP, SAP, SAR, POA&M:
<https://pages.nist.gov/OSCAL/documentation/>



Example:

Generic examples:
<https://github.com/usnistgov/oscal-content/tree/master/examples>
NIST SP 800-53 R4 and Rev5 catalog and baselines (XML & JSON):
<https://github.com/usnistgov/oscal-content/tree/master/nist.gov/SP800-53>



FedRAMP Automation:

Repository (FedRAMP catalog and baselines (XML & JSON) included) :
<https://github.com/GSA/fedramp-automation>
<https://www.fedramp.gov/using-the-fedramp-oscal-resources-and-templates/>



Tools

OSCAL Java Library: <https://github.com/usnistgov/liboscal-java>
XSLT Tooling: <https://github.com/usnistgov/oscal-tools/tree/master/xslt>
OSCAL Kit: <https://github.com/docker/oscalkit>
OSCAL GUI: <https://github.com/brianrufgsa/OSCAL-GUI>
OMB'S OPAL: OSCAL Policy Administration Library (OPAL): <https://github.com/EOP-OMB/opal>

Please visit Community's:
OSCAL Club/awesome-oscal:
<https://github.com/oscal-club/awesome-oscal>

Questions?

Contact us at: oscal@nist.gov

Chat with us on Gitter: <https://gitter.im/usnistgov-OSCAL/Lobby>

Collaborate with us on GitHub: <https://github.com/usnistgov/OSCAL>

Join our COI meetings: <https://pages.nist.gov/OSCAL/contribute/#community-meetings>

Thank you!

